

Hadstock

According to Dr Thresh's report the village is partly supply by a well in the churchyard, which must go through a little boulder clay to gravel.

Pump/Well No. HAD01



Location: St Botolph's Holy Well, Bartlow Road, Hadstock, Uttlesford, Essex, CB21 4PH
NGR: Easting: 555931m, 244864m
Photographer: -
Private or communal: Communal Holy Well
Date Photographed: -
Scheduled Monument: Yes SMR 4813
Listed Structure: Yes (The church is grade 1 listed)
Grade of Listing: The listing does not mention the Well, but the church is late Anglo Saxon.
Date Listed: -
LBS Number: -
SMR Text: "One of the most ancient wells in the country." Until 1930 it was the main water supply of the village, never running dry."
Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Anglo Saxon flint lined well (dated 410AD to 1066AD)
Water-raising mechanism: None (There used be a 19th century pump on top which is now removed)
Significant features: Description: Possible Anglo Saxon flint lined well shaft. A 'holy' well is situated by the western wall of the churchyard and was said to possess healing properties. It was known as a cure for scrofula. It is fed by a spring that never dries up, and until 1939 was the source village's drinking water. On a certain day a young girl would drop a 'ring' into the well and she was supposed to dream of the lad she would marry. This seemed like a fairy tale until two rings were found in modern days. In the late Victorian era, the rector of the day built a new rectory on the slope above the church and installed a 'modern' drainage system. It is said that one member of the rectory staff was a typhoid carrier, and leaks from the drains

trickled downhill and into the well. Rumour has it that 40 folk from the village died, although no account of the deaths can be found in registers of the period.” (Extract from *The Essex Village Book, Essex Women's Institute.*)

Well Shaft: Circular flint lined

Depth/diameter: Unknown

Well head: None

Working Order:

No

Pump/Well No.

HAD02



Location:	Pump on village Green, Hadstock, Uttlesford, Cambridge
NGR:	Easting: 555931m, 244864m
Photographer:	-
Private or communal:	Communal
Date Photographed:	-
Scheduled Monument:	No
Listed Structure:	No
Grade of Listing:	-
Date Listed:	-
LBS Number:	-
Listing Text:	-
Well Series Record?	-
Well or borehole description:	Well
Water-raising mechanism:	fly wheel pump
Significant features:	Description: Unusual pump for Uttlesford, C19th century cast iron handpump in typical position near village green, has makers mark Casing: wooden casing Spout: scrolled bucket hook Cap: n/s Handle: fly wheel Makers Mark: Chas lack and sons, Cottenham
Working Order:	Unknown
Working Order:	No

Hallingbury (Great & Little)

Little Hallingbury: According to Dr Thresh's report of 1905, p52, the village was supplied from two wells, 10ft deep in gravel, isolated cottage from wells about 35ft deep also in gravel.

Pump/Well No. HALLINGGR01

(no picture currently available)

Location:	Pump located at rear of 90 Woodhouse Green, Great Hallingbury, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7UW
NGR:	Easting: 552051m, 2218169m
Photographer:	-
Private or communal:	Private
Date Photographed:	-
Scheduled Monument:	No
Listed Structure:	Yes
Grade of Listing:	II
Date Listed:	13/06/1983
LBS Number:	120493
Listing Text:	"C19 Pump in back garden (of C17 house)"
Well Series Record?	-
Well or borehole description:	Unknown
Water-raising mechanism:	C19 cast iron hand pump
Significant features:	Description: C19th century cast iron handpump at rear for Lower Body: Upper body: Spout: Cap: Handle: Makers Mark:
Working Order:	Unknown

Pump/Well No.

HALLINGGR02



Location:

Pump house with internal pump located at front of 82 Woodhouse Green, Great Hallingbury, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7UW
Easting: 552051m, 2218169m

NGR:

Photographer:

S Thomas (Author)

Private or communal:

Communal

Date Photographed:

2009

Scheduled Monument:

No

Listed Structure:

Yes

Grade of Listing:

II

Date Listed:

13/06/1983

LBS Number:

120503

Listing Text:

“Early C19. Plain tile pyramid roof. Red brick in English bond. Plank & Muntin door.”

Well Series Record?

Record of a well in Woodside, made by G Ingold, well shaft 88ft deep through clay then sand, water 85ft down.

Well or borehole description:

Unknown

Water-raising mechanism:

C19 cast iron hand pump

Significant features:

Description: C19th century cast iron communal Handpump in its original pump house.

Lower Body: banded

Upper body: moulded and banded

Spout: located on lower body with acanthus leaves and plain bucket hook

Cap: missing

Handle: located on the side with knop weight

Makers Mark: no

Working Order:

No

Pump/Well No. HALLLT03



Location: Well at side of Latchmore Bank Farmhouse, Latchmore Bank, Little Hallingbury, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7PJ

NGR: Easting: 549853m, 218699m

Photographer: S Thomas (Author)

Private or communal: Private

Date Photographed: 2009

Scheduled Monument: No

Listed Structure: The house is listed, with no mention of the well

Grade of Listing: II

Date Listed: 13/06/1983

LBS Number: 120503

Listing Text: "C16 house"

Well Series Record? -

Well or borehole description: Well

Water-raising mechanism: none –there must have been a pump, as the top is domed, but this no longer present

Significant features: **Description:** Brick well circa C16-17, which later C19 domed brick upper
Well Shaft: C16-17 brick circular shaft with C19 domed top
Depth/diameter:-
Well head: none

Working Order: No

Pump/Well No. HALLLT03



Location: Village Green Pump with internal pump located at front of The Cottage, Gaston Green, Little Hallingbury, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7QS

NGR: Easting: 549868m, 217061m

Photographer: S Thomas (Author)

Private or communal: Communal (now on private land)

Date Photographed: 2009

Scheduled Monument: No

Listed Structure: Yes

Grade of Listing: II

Date Listed: 13/06/1983

LBS Number: 120521

Listing Text: "Iron Pump in front garden, with ornamental handle and spout, fluted head and acorn finial."

Well Series Record? -

Well or borehole description: Well

Water-raising mechanism: C19 cast iron hand pump

Significant features: **Description:** C19th century cast iron communal Handpump in typical position on village green, now in a garden.
Lower Body: banded with makers mark
Upper body: reeded
Spout: foliage at base and on spout including bucket hook
Cap: reeded with acorn
Handle: located on the rear with large knop weight with leaves with no.40
Makers Mark: Hayward and Tyler co engineers London

Working Order: No

Pump/Well No. HALLLT04



Location: Village Green Pump located on Moots Green, near Chelsea, Wrights Green Lane, Little Hallingbury, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7RL

NGR: Easting: 550914m, 217025m

Photographer: S Thomas (Author)

Private or communal: Communal

Date Photographed: 2009

Scheduled Monument: No

Listed Structure: Yes

Grade of Listing: II

Date Listed: 13/06/1983

LBS Number: 120541

Listing Text: "Ornate iron pump with fluted head and finial and ornamented spout."

Well Series Record? -

Well or borehole description: Well

Water-raising mechanism: C19 cast iron lift hand pump

Significant features: **Description:** C19th century cast iron communal lift Handpump on green.
Lower Body: banded
Upper body: moulded
Spout: acanthus leaves at base and scrolled bucket hook
Cap: pointed knob finial
Handle: located on the side with knob weight
Makers Mark: Unknown

Working Order: No

Pump/Well No.

HALLLT05



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Location:

Pump located at front of The Thatch, Lower Road, Little Hallingbury, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7RA

NGR:

Easting: 550423m, 217124m

Photographer:

P Herring

Private or communal:

Communal for the houses on lower road (now private)

Date Photographed:

2004

Scheduled Monument:

No

Listed Structure:

Yes

Grade of Listing:

II

Date Listed:

13/06/1983

LBS Number:

120533

Listing Text:

“Pump in garden II Iron pump, complete with handle in front garden”

Well Series Record?

-

Well or borehole description:

Well

Water-raising mechanism:

C19 cast iron lift hand pump

Significant features:

Description: C19th century cast iron communal lift Handpump on green.

Lower Body: Plain with narrower base

Upper body: moulded

Spout: plain with bucket hook

Cap: moulded

Handle: located on the side with double curve and knop weight

Makers Mark: Unknown

Working Order:

Unknown

Pump/Well No. HALLLT06



Location: Pump located at front of Millars Cottage, Pig Lane, Little Hallingbury, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7RA

NGR: Easting: 550423m, 217124m

Photographer: S Thomas (Author)

Private or communal: Private or Communal shared by the two cottages

Date Photographed: 2009 (before restoration)

Scheduled Monument: No

Listed Structure: Yes

Grade of Listing: II

Date Listed: 13/06/1983

LBS Number: 120549

Listing Text: "Iron Pump, with handle and pineapple finial, close to front door of cottage."

Well Series Record? -

Well or borehole description: Well Circa C17 approx 4ft diameter and 2.5m deep, with C19 domed top

Water-raising mechanism: C19 cast iron lift hand pump

Significant features: **Description:** C19th century cast iron lift Handpump in front of cottage, shallow brick well below, with domed brick upper
Lower Body: banded
Upper body: moulded
Spout: plain with bucket hook
Cap: reeded with pineapple
Handle: located on the rear and knop weight
Makers Mark: Unknown

Working Order: Yes, brought back to working order in 2009

The following pumps are recorded in Whitaker, W & Thresh, J (1916) Memoirs of the Geological Society England and Wales. The Water Supply of Essex from underground sources, Great Britain, Jas Truscott & Son

These Wells and pumps are still to be confirmed to the Author, they come from records made in 1916, so it might be that they no longer exist. Many though are on private property and the Author would welcome confirmation of their existence and to record them.

HALLGR07: Tile Kiln Cottage, Great Hallingbury, CM22 7TL
Old Well age unknown through clay then sand, 60ft deep.

HALLGR08: Harps Farm, Great Hallingbury, CM22 7TL
Well sunk by G Ingold, shaft 128ft deep through clay then sand

HALLGR09: The Rectory, Great Hallingbury,
Well sunk in 1897 by G Ingold, water 66.5ft down, strong spring, Well 69ft through clay then gravel.

HALLGR09: Wallbury Camp, Great Hallingbury,
Well sunk in 1897 by G Ingold, sand then gravel 50ft deep

HALLGR10: The Forest House, Leapers Lane, Great Hallingbury
Well noted as having electric pump in 1965

HALLGR11: The Grange, Great Hallingbury
Well sunk by Jenning in 1926, visible but disused by 1965

HALLLT12: Mr Ashdowns new house, Little Hallingbury,
Sunk 200ft deep into clay, sand then chalk. Shaft 82ft, rest 4.5inch borehole. Water at 60ft.

Hatfield Broadoak

According to Dr Thresh's report of 1902, p118, there was a public supply from a spring supplying three standpipes. Also two public wells and many private ones. The parish is now (1913) supplied with water from the mains of the Herts and Essex Co.



Location:	Public Village pump located on triangle of High Street and Cage End, Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7HQ
NGR:	Easting: 554565m, 216519m
Photographer:	S Thomas (Author)
Date Photographed:	2009
Private or Communal:	Communal
Scheduled Monument:	No
Individually Listed Structure:	Yes
Grade of Listing:	II
Date Listed:	08/08/1985
LBS Number:	353617
Listing Text:	Village pump. Early C19 of cast iron. Baluster-shaped barrel with acanthus-leaved lower parts on moulded base and square iron pedestal. Fluted and moulded cap and horizontal spout. Handle is now missing
Well Series Record?	-
Well or borehole description:	Unknown
Water-raising mechanism:	Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features:	Description: 19 th century Cast iron Lift handpump with animal trough Lower/Upper Body: cast iron square base with decorative bordered pattern. Large bulbous body large vertical acanthus leaves Spout: Located low on the body, with curved bucket hook Cap: fluted and moulded Handle: Intact and located on the side, wrought iron with knob weight Makers Mark: unknown
Working Order/Infilled/Disused:	Disused

Pump/Well No. HATBROAD02

(No picture available to date)

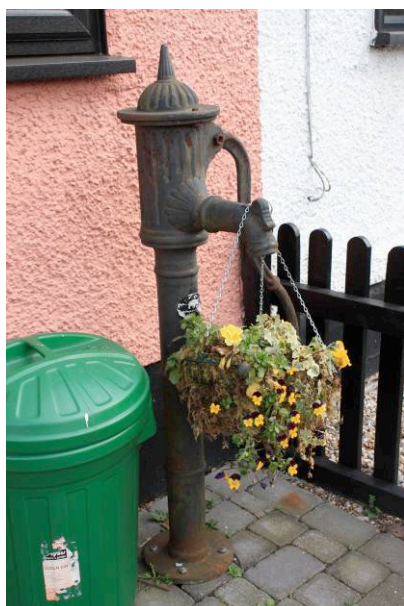
Location: Medieval Well found at site of Hatfield Broad Oak Priory, St Mary's Church, High Street, Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CB22 7HH
Easting: 550284m, 243202m

NGR: -
Photographer: -
Private or communal: Communal
Date Photographed: -
Scheduled Monument: Yes SMR 4323
Listed Structure: No
Grade of Listing: -
Date Listed: -
LBS Number: -
SMR Text: "Medieval Well, WELL (Dated 1066AD to 1539AD)"
Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Roman timber lined well (dated 43AD to 409AD)
Water-raising mechanism: none
Significant features: Description: Roman timber lined well shaft inside the roman fort in Great Chesterford
Well Shaft: Medieval: unknown lining
Depth/diameter: unknown
Well head: unknown

Working Order/Infilled/Disused: Unknown

Pump/Well No.

HATBROAD03



Location:

Public Village pump located in front of row of cottages in Broad Street, Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7JD

NGR:

Easting: 554991m, 216634m

Photographer:

S Thomas (Author)

Date Photographed:

2009

Private or Communal:

Communal

Scheduled Monument:

No

Individually Listed Structure:

No

Grade of Listing:

-

Date Listed:

-

LBS Number:

-

Listing Text:

-

Well Series Record?

-

Well or borehole description:

Unknown

Water-raising mechanism:

Cast iron Lift handpump

Significant features:

Description: 19th century Cast iron Lift handpump for communal use in broad end

Lower Body: Banded, smooth

Upper Body: Fluted

Spout: Located on upper body with acanthus leaves and scrolled bucket hook

Cap: fluted with pointed finial

Handle: Intact and located on the side, wrought iron with double curve and weight

Makers Mark: unknown

Working Order/Infilled/Disused: Disused

Pump/Well No. HATBROAD04

(No picture available to date)

Location: Communal pump located at front of 45 Forrest Road, The Forrest, Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7BT

NGR: Easting: 5531241m, 218233m

Photographer: -

Date Photographed: -

Private or Communal: Communal

Scheduled Monument: No

Individually Listed Structure: The building is listed and mentions the pump

Grade of Listing: II

Date Listed: 08/08/1985

LBS Number: 353637

Listing Text: "Cast iron yard pump against front wall of No. 45"

Well Series Record? -

Well or borehole description: Unknown

Water-raising mechanism: Cast iron Lift handpump

Significant features: **Description:** 19th century Cast iron Lift handpump for communal use amongst the group of cottages

Lower Body:

Upper Body:

Spout:

Cap:

Handle:

Makers Mark: unknown

Working Order/Infilled/Disused: Unknown

Pump/Well No. HATBROAD05

(No picture available to date)

Location: Internal Private pump located in the rear Scullery of Brick Cottage, High Street, (south side) Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7HQ
Easting: 554642m, 216526m

NGR:
Photographer: -
Date Photographed: -
Private or Communal: Private
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: The building is listed and mentions the pump
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 20/02/1967
LBS Number: 353663
Listing Text: "C 17 house cast iron pump in rear scullery extension (C18th)"
Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Well

Water-raising mechanism: Internal Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features: **Description:** Internal C19 cast iron hand pump located in Scullery
Lower Body:
Upper Body:
Spout:
Cap:
Handle:
Makers Mark: unknown

Working Order/Infilled/capped: Unknown

Pump/Well No. HATBROAD06

(No picture available to date)

Location: Private pump adjoining south east corner of Wallis', Wood Row, (south side) Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7BX

NGR: Easting: 5544097m, 218789m

Photographer: -

Date Photographed: -

Private or Communal: Private

Scheduled Monument: No

Individually Listed Structure: Yes

Grade of Listing: II

Date Listed: 08/08/1985

LBS Number: 353684

Listing Text: "Pump adjoining south east corner of Wallaces GV II Pump. Mid C19. Of cast iron with fluted barrel and cap and curved handle"

Well Series Record? -

Well or borehole description: Well

Water-raising mechanism: Internal Cast iron Lift handpump

Significant features: **Description:** Internal C19 cast iron hand pump
Lower Body:
Upper Body: fluted
Spout:
Cap: yes
Handle: curved
Makers Mark: unknown

Working Order/Infilled/capped: Unknown

Pump/Well No. HATBROAD07

(No picture available to date)

Location: Pump immediately in front of Whitehead Farm (next to Hatfield Regis Grange Farm), Hatfield Broad Oak, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7JX
Easting: 556739m, 218166m

NGR:
Photographer: -
Date Photographed: -
Private or Communal: Private – Farm pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: Yes
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 08/08/1985
LBS Number: 353576
Listing Text: “Early C19. Of cast iron with cast iron handle. Barrel has moulded rings and wider section at the top with vertical fluting. Ogee profile cap and horizontal spout. Makers plaque inscribed 'Appleby & Co. Renishaw Iron Works, Chesterfield'.”

Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Unknown

Water-raising mechanism: Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features: **Description:** farm yard pump in typical position in front of the farm house.
Lower Body: banded
Upper Body: fluted
Spout:
Cap: yes
Handle:
Makers Mark: Appleby & Co Renishaw Iron Works, Chesterfield'

Working Order/Infilled/capped: Unknown

The following pumps are recorded in Whitaker, W & Thresh, J (1916) Memoirs of the Geological Society England and Wales. The Water Supply of Essex from underground sources, Great Britain, Jas Truscott & Son

These Wells and pumps are still to be confirmed to the Author, they come from records made in 1916, so it might be that they no longer exist. Many though are on private property and the Author would welcome confirmation of their existence and to record them.

HATBROAD08: Woolards Ash, 1.5miles north east of the church
Communicated by H G featherby, 275m deep above ordnance, boulder clay down 50ft, noted with no water.

HATBROAD09: Hatfield Regis Grange, Hatfield Broadoak
Sunk and communicated by G Ingold, 74ft deep through clay to gravel

HATBROAD10: A mile N/E of Barrington Hall near the Grange
Sunk and communicated by G Ingold in 1893 20ft deep through clay to gravel

HATBROAD11: Cage End, Hatfield Broad Oak
Boring made in 1892 by G Ingold, 27ft through clay.

HATBROAD12: Bonnington, Hatfield Broad Oak
Well noted as in-filled in 1965 records, noted as having handpump, work to well in 1934 by C J Brown.

Hatfield Heath

Pump/Well No. HATHEATH 01



Location: Village Green Pump, The Heath, Chelmsford Road, Hatfield Heath, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7EB
NGR: Easting: 552312m, 215004m
Photographer: -
Date Photographed: -
Private or Communal: Communal village pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: Yes
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 08/08/1985
LBS Number: 353650
Listing Text: "Pump. Mid C19. Of cast iron with tapering barrel, straight handle and horizontal spout. Base is faceted and cap is of moulded fluted ogee form with faceted collar"
Well Series Record? Public heath well sunk in 1893 by G Ingold, 23ft deep into clay
Well or borehole description: Well
Water-raising mechanism: Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features: **Description:** Large decorative village pump
Lower Body: moulded cylindrical base
Upper Body: moulded cylindrical
Spout: large moulded
Cap: fluted
Handle: Located on the side with large knob weight
Makers Mark: (known to be sunk by G Ingold0
Working Order/Infilled/capped: No – Handle fixed

Pump/Well No. HATHEATH 02



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Location:	Pump at rear of Mill Cottage, The Heath, Hatfield Heath, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7AB
NGR:	Easting: 552403m, 214836m
Photographer:	P Herring
Date Photographed:	2006
Private or Communal:	Private domestic pump
Scheduled Monument:	No
Individually Listed Structure:	Yes
Grade of Listing:	II
Date Listed:	08/08/1985
LBS Number:	353653
Listing Text:	“Mid C19 and unusually tall with fluted top with pineapple finial. Horizontal spout with bucket hook and serpentine curved handle. Makers’ plaque inscribed "Watsons”
Well Series Record?	-
Well or borehole description:	Unknown
Water-raising mechanism:	Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features:	Description: C19 cast iron hand pump Lower Body: moulded and banded with maker mark Upper Body: moulded cylindrical Spout: Located on lower body with bucket hook Cap: highly decorative fluted with raised pineapple finial Handle: Located on the side, wrought iron with knop weight Makers Mark: E Watson, Bishops Stortford
Working Order/Infilled/capped:	Unknown

Pump/Well No. HATHEATH 03



Location: Pump at side of Manwood House, Sparrows Lane, Hatfield Heath, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM17 0RP
NGR: Easting: 554680m, 212479m
Photographer: E Allen
Date Photographed: 2002
Private or Communal: Private farm pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: Yes
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 08/08/1985
LBS Number: 353679
Listing Text: "Pump adjoining east flank of Manwood Farm- house GV II Pump. Early c19. Of cast iron with fluted barrel, fluted ogee top, horizontal spout and curved handle"
Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Unknown
Water-raising mechanism: Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features:
Description: C19 cast iron hand pump
Lower Body: moulded and banded with maker mark
Upper Body: fluted
Spout: Located on upper body with acanthus leaves and scrolled bucket hook
Cap: fluted with pointed finial
Handle: Located on the side, wrought iron, double curve with no weight end
Makers Mark: Unknown
Working Order/Infilled/capped: Unknown

Pump/Well No. HATHEATH 03

(No picture currently available)

Location: Pump at side of The Stag, The Heath Stortford Road, Hatfield Heath, Bishops Stortford, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 7EB
NGR: Easting: 552408m, 215012m
Photographer: -
Date Photographed: -
Private or Communal: Public House communal pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: The building is listed and mentions the pump
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 08/08/1985
LBS Number: 353682
Listing Text: “(Late C18 public house) mid c19 cast iron yard pump against the wall.”
Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Unknown
Water-raising mechanism: Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features: **Description:** C19 cast iron hand pump
Lower Body:
Upper Body:
Spout:
Cap:
Handle:
Makers Mark: Unknown
Working Order/Infilled/capped: Unknown

The following pumps are recorded in Whitaker, W & Thresh, J (1916) Memoirs of the Geological Society England and Wales. The Water Supply of Essex from underground sources, Great Britain, Jas Truscott & Son

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HATHEATH 04: The Brewery, Hatfield Heath,
10ft of water, 100ft deep through clay to gravel.

HATHEATH 04: Mr Bowyers, Hatfield Heath,
Well sunk in 1885 by Ingold, water from sand and gravel 20ft deep, 200 gallons in 24 hours

Hempstead

According to Dr Thresh's report of 1901, p143, the public supply was from one reservoir and public fountain (fed by and enclosed spring) and from one pump and well fed by a spring. There were several private wells.

Pump/Well No. HEMP 01



Location:	Village fountain, Church Hill, Hempstead, Saffron Walden, Uttlesford, Essex, CB10 2 PA
NGR:	Easting: 5563403m, 2379972m
Photographer:	P Tree
Date Photographed:	2007
Private or Communal:	Village water supply
Scheduled Monument:	No
Individually Listed Structure:	Yes
Grade of Listing:	II
Date Listed:	30/08/1995
LBS Number:	461974
Listing Text:	“Village pump. Probably early C19. About five feet in height. Brick panelled pier, now painted, on brick plinth and with pyramidal stone cap with gold painted acorn finial. Iron waterspout empties into adjoining stone basin.”
Well Series Record?	-
Well or borehole description:	Well at the top of the hill
Water-raising mechanism:	Water fountain
Significant features:	Description: Brick water fountain, supplied by a brick well at the top of the hill. Recently restored by the village, using an Essex County Council grant. Replaced the pipes between the well and pump and repointed brickwork. Body: brick square plan fountain structure with yellow/white bricks and inset in the centre of each side. Pitched stone top with pineapple stone finial. Trough to front of fountain. Makers Mark: Unknown
Working Order/Infilled/capped:	Unknown

The following pumps are recorded in Whitaker, W & Thresh, J (1916) Memoirs of the Geological Society England and Wales. The Water Supply of Essex from underground sources, Great Britain, Jas Truscott & Son

These Wells and pumps are still to be confirmed to the Author, they come from records made in 1916, so it might be that they no longer exist. Many though are on private property and the Author would welcome confirmation of their existence and to record them.

HEMP02: The Royal Oak Inn (now the Bluebell Public House), well sunk by Mr Ingold, 33ft deep through clay

Henham

According to Dr Thresh's report of 1905, p52, the water of eight wells had been analysed and proved to be rather unsatisfactory, and the supply was limited in dry weather. About 1902 a well was sunk about 60ft, without getting water, but after heavy rain water percolated in from the surface and analysis providing that the well was liable to pollution, the water was only used for washing.

Pump/Well No. HEN 01



Location:	Pump at side of The Cock Inn, Church End, Henham, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 6AN
NGR:	Easting: 554523m, 228577m
Photographer:	S Thomas
Date Photographed:	2009
Private or Communal:	Public House communal pump
Scheduled Monument:	No
Individually Listed Structure:	The building is listed – no mention of the pump
Grade of Listing:	II
Date Listed:	15/11/1974
LBS Number:	405841
Listing Text:	“(Late C18 public house)
Well Series Record?	-
Well or borehole description:	Unknown
Water-raising mechanism:	Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features:	Description: C19 cast iron hand pump in typical position in front of public house Lower Body: banded Upper Body: moulded and banded Spout: located on lower body, banded with plain bucket hook Cap: bowl shaped Handle: missing Makers Mark: Unknown
Working Order/Infilled/capped:	Unknown

Pump/Well No. HEN 02



Location: Pump on green, in front of The Glebe House, Crow Street, Henham, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 6AH
NGR: Easting: 554698m, 228311m
Photographer: S Thomas
Date Photographed: 2009
Private or Communal: Communal village pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: Yes
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 22/02/1980
LBS Number: 405883
Listing Text: " C19 cast iron pump standing at the north end of the green."
Well Series Record? Pledgdon green well sunk in 1887 by G Ingold, shaft throughout, water level 59ft, well shaft 62 ft through clay to sand.
Well or borehole description: Unknown
Water-raising mechanism: Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features: **Description:** C19 cast iron hand pump in typical position of village green
Lower Body: banded
Upper Body: moulded and banded
Spout: located on lower body, banded with plain bucket hook
Cap: missing
Handle: located on the side with knop weight
Makers Mark: Unknown
Working Order/Infilled/capped: Not in working order

Pump/Well No. HEN 03



Location: Pump on green triangle, opposite village school, Crow Street, Henham, Uttlesford, Essex, CM22 6AH
NGR: Easting: 554698m, 228311m
Photographer: S Thomas
Date Photographed: 2009
Private or Communal: Communal village pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: Yes
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 22/02/1980
LBS Number: 405883
Listing Text: "C19 cast iron pump standing at the north end of the green."
Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Unknown
Water-raising mechanism: Cast iron Lift handpump
Significant features: **Description:** C19 cast iron hand pump in typical position of village green and opposite primary school
Lower Body: banded
Upper Body: moulded and banded
Spout: located on lower body, banded with plain bucket hook
Cap: missing
Handle: missing
Makers Mark: Unknown
Working Order/Infilled/capped: Not in working order

The following pumps are recorded in Whitaker, W & Thresh, J (1916) Memoirs of the Geological Society England and Wales. The Water Supply of Essex from underground sources, Great Britain, Jas Truscott & Son

These Wells and pumps are still to be confirmed to the Author, they come from records made in 1916, so it might be that they no longer exist. Many though are on private property and the Author would welcome confirmation of their existence and to record them.

HEN04: Little Henham Lodge, Henham

Well of unknown age 90ft deep through clay to sand, recorded as top sealed in 1965 records

HEN05: Parsonage, Church End Henham CM22 6AN

Well of unknown age, 100ft deep through clay to chalk made by G Ingold recorded as having bucket and winch, but top sealed in 1965

HEN06: Pledgdon Hall Cottages, Henham

Well sunk in 1896 by Ingold of Bishops Stortford. Water at 14.5ft, shaft 17ft through clay to sand had handpump and was still use in 1965 records

HEN07: Lee Valley Water Co pumping station, Mead Road, Henham, t1490365

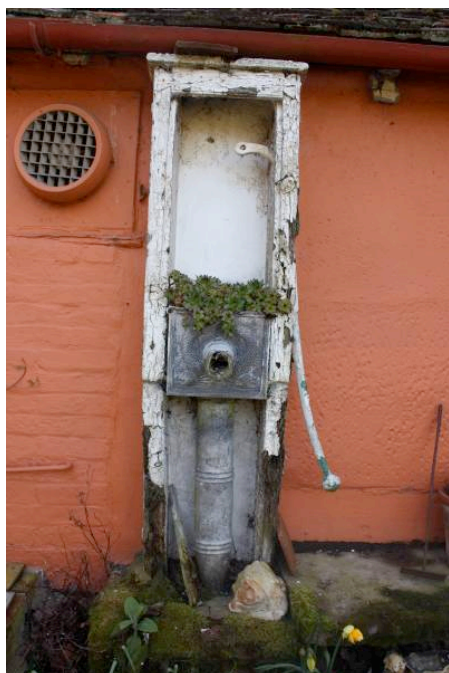
Recorded in 1965.

High Easter

According to Dr Thresh's report of 1901, p117, the chief supply was from a well 100ft deep. A group of cottage near the church got their water from wells belonging to two Inns. According to his report of 1905, p59, the water level in the public well fluctuated greatly, the well being chiefly fed by a lead-spring. The Parish was not satisfactorily supplied.

Pump/Well No.

HIGHEAST 01



Location: Pump at rear of C13 High Easterbury, The Street, High Easter, Uttlesford, Essex, CM1 4QW
Easting: 561958m, 214667m
NGR:
Photographer: S Thomas
Date Photographed: 2009
Private or Communal: Private pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: The building is listed and mentions the pump
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 20/09/1985
LBS Number: 121369
Listing Text: "Attached to the rear wall is a timber cased yard pump with lead spout."
Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Well
Water-raising mechanism: C18th long case lift pump
Significant features: **Description:** Longcase lift pump with a very decorative lead cistern. The rod and wooden clack valve are missing
Lower Body: lead stand pipe
Upper Body: lead cistern with sea monsters, missing wooden bucket valve
Spout: lead spout, wrought iron support missing
Handle: wrought iron handle with ball end
Working Order/Infilled/capped: Not in working order

Pump/Well No.

HIGHEAST 02



Location: Pump at front of C18 Hilly Ley Cottage (opposite parsonage farm)
High Easter, Uttlesford, Essex, CM1 4QZ
Easting: 562332m, 215045m

NGR:
Photographer: S Thomas
Date Photographed: 2009
Private or Communal: Farm cottage pump –communal to farm
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: The building is listed and mentions the pump
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 20/09/1985
LBS Number: 121369
Listing Text: “Cast iron C19 yard pump against north wall with ogee top and fluted barrel”

Well Series Record? -
Well or borehole description: Well
Water-raising mechanism: C19 lift pump
Significant features: **Description:** C19 cast iron lift pump at front of farm cottages
Lower Body: banded
Upper Body: reeded
Spout: Located on upper body with bucket hook
Cap: reeded with pointed finial
Handle: partially missing

Working Order/Infilled/capped: Not in working order

Pump/Well No.

HIGHEAST 02



Location: Village Pump on green triangle, The Street, High Easter, Uttlesford, Essex, CM1 4QR
NGR: Easting: 562406m, 214866m
Photographer: S Thomas
Date Photographed: 2009
Private or Communal: Communal village pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: No
Grade of Listing: -
Date Listed: -
LBS Number: -
Listing Text: -
Well Series Record? See note at top, 100ft deep, fed by spring, water level fluctuated.
Well or borehole description: Well
Water-raising mechanism: C19 force pump with fly wheel
Significant features: **Description:** C19 cast iron force pump in typical position on village triangle/green – The pump used to be covered by a domed shelter, now missing
Body: The domed cover is now missing, that used to protect the wheel
Spout: Spout pipe at ground level
Wheel & Handle: partially missing
Maker mark: Warners, Cripplegate, London at base

Working Order/Infilled/capped: Not in working order

The following pumps are recorded in Whitaker, W & Thresh, J (1916) Memoirs of the Geological Society England and Wales. The Water Supply of Essex from underground sources, Great Britain, Jas Truscott & Son

These Wells and pumps are still to be confirmed to the Author, they come from records made in 1916, so it might be that they no longer exist. Many though are on private property and the Author would welcome confirmation of their existence and to record them.

HIGHEAST 03: Parsonage Farm, High Easter

Made in 1902, letter from Rev E Gepp to Mr W Cole.

“After sinking 50feet or so...the workmen were driven out by a strong escape of gas...at first with a roar audible some distance off, and afterwards for a week altogether more quietly. The gas exhausted, or nearly so, the work was carried a little deeper, but no water came.

High Roding / Roothing

According to Dr Thresh's report of 1901, p117, the supply came from two public and many private wells and that the public wells had been very low during the later part of the summer.

Pump/Well No. HIGHROD01



Location: Village Pump on verge, adjacent to The Corner House, Rand Road, The Street, High Roothing / Roding, Uttlesford, Essex, CM6 1NH
Easting, Northing: 562406m, 217671m

NGR:
Photographer: S Thomas
Date Photographed: 2009
Private or Communal: Communal village pump
Scheduled Monument: No
Individually Listed Structure: No
Grade of Listing: II
Date Listed: 17/10/1983
LBS Number: 352758
Listing Text: "Cast iron pump, late C19. Cap missing. Handle ending in knob. Maker's name illegible. Internal mechanism present in January 1983. On NE corner of crossroads, at junction of road to Dunmow and road to Barnston"

Well Series Record: -
Well or borehole description: Well
Water-raising mechanism: C19 lift pump
Significant features: **Description:** C19 cast iron lift pump in typical position village
Lower Body: banded
Upper Body: moulded
Spout: Located on upper body with bucket hook
Cap: reeded with pointed finial
Handle: Located on the side, with knob weight
Markers mark: G Ingold, Bishops Stortford

Working Order/Infilled/capped: Not in working order